



Lesson	Phonograms	Rules, Words, Capital Letters
1		Writing lines Clock-face Top & side margins Letter strokes: circle, tall, short
2		Letter strokes: descending, slanted, cross
3	Introduce: a, c, d, f	
4	Introduce: g, o, s, qu	Rule: (1) Never write "q" without "u."
5	Introduce: b, e, h, i	Dictation word find: a, as, do, dog
6	Introduce: j, k, l, m	Dictation word find: his, is, fed, bag, a
7	Introduce: n, p, r, t	Dictation word find: fog, mad, a, his, is, be
8	Introduce: u, v, w, x	Dictation word find: ran, a, an, pit, it, fed, jog
9	Introduce: y, z	Dictation word find: quit, it, jam, a, am, be, beg, sun, rod Capital letters: O, C
10	Introduce: er, ir	R-controlled vowels (syllable pattern Vr) Dictation word find: he, mut, bog, lip, can, a, an, and Capital letters: L, S
11	Introduce: ur, wor	R-controlled vowels (syllable pattern Vr) Rule: (8) Letters "o r" may say /er/ when "w" comes before them. Dictation word find: cub, ham, a, am, set, jog, win, in Capital letters: X, Z
12	Introduce: ear	R-controlled vowel (syllable pattern, Vr). Trigraph. Applied to words: "Her first nurse works early." Dictation word find: quiz, bat, a, at, pen, dug, fox, ox Capital letters: T, Y
13	Introduce: sh, ee, th	Consonant digraphs. Vowel team (syllable pattern, VV) Applied to words: she, shut, wish; see, bee, keep, tree; thin, thank, with Dictation word find: be, bed, his, is, van, a, an, ant, mop, jug Capital letters: J, P
14	Introduce: ai, ay, ow, ou	Vowel teams (syllable pattern VV) Rule: (18) We use phonogram <u>ay</u> at the end of English words. Applied to words: day, may, say; tail, rain; now, owl, low; our, four, you, your Dictation word find: we, west, rip, land, a, an, and, bug, fox, ox (foxy) Capital letters: K, U

15	Introduce: aw, au, ew, ui	Vowel teams (syllable pattern, VV) Applied to words: saw, dawn, hawk, fault, haul, new, few (fewer), dew, suit, ruin Dictation word find: hit, it, jump, cold, old Capital letters: V, W
16	Introduce: oy, oi, oo, ch	Vowel teams (syllable pattern, VV). Consonant digraph. Applied to words: boy, toy; oil, soil, boil; root, look, book; chap, chop, church, school, chef Dictation word find: stop, top, pig, bend, end Capital letters: E, F
17	Introduce: ng, ea, ar, ck	Consonant digraphs. Vowel team (syllable pattern VV). R-controlled vowel (syllable pattern Vr). Applied to words: rang, sing; eat, heat, bear; car, arm, art; back, neck, lick, dock, duck Dictation word find: pant, pants, a, an, ant, ants, be, bed, dig Capital letters: H, I
18	Introduce: ed, or, wh, oa	Suffix--"past tense ending." R-controlled vowel (syllable pattern Vr). Consonant digraph. Vowel team (syllable pattern VV). Applied to words: waited, failed, jumped; for, torn, corn; when, which, why; road, soap, loaf, oak Dictation word find: win, in, wind, do, dot, tap Capital letters: Q, G
19	Introduce: ey, eigh, ei	Vowel teams (syllable pattern VV). Quadgraph (4-letter grapheme representing 1 phoneme / sound) Applied to words: they, key; eight, weigh; weird vein, either Dictation word find: cost, step, plan, land, a, an, and Capital letters: A, B
20	Introduce: igh, ie	Vowel teams (syllable pattern VV). Trigraph (3-letter grapheme representing 1 phoneme / sound) Applied to words: fight, light, sight; chief, pie, movie Dictation word find: claw, law, day, her, now, boy, few, with Capital letters: M, N
21	Introduce: kn, gn	Retrieval practice words: they, eight, veil, fight, pie Consonant digraphs (2-letter grapheme representing 1 consonant phoneme / sound) Applied to words: knee, know, knot; gnat, gnaw, sign Rules: (kn) Two-letter /n/ used only at the beginning of a base word. (gn) Two-letter /n/ used both at the beginning and the end of a base word. Dictation word find: wish, shut, tea, teach, each, paw, paws, sang, a, you, your, our, row, the, them Capital letters: D, R

22 Introduce: wr, ph	<p>Retrieval practice words: key, weigh, weird, sight, lie, knot, gnaw</p> <p>Consonant digraphs (2-letter grapheme representing 1 consonant phoneme / sound)</p> <p>Applied to words: wrist, wrap; photo, dolphin</p> <p>Dictation word find: may, three, haul, learn, earn, next, show, shows, soap, pack, a</p> <p>Capital letters: A to Z</p>
23 Introduce: dge, tch, oe	<p>Retrieval practice words: knee, gnat, wrist, photo</p> <p>Consonant trigraphs (3-letter grapheme representing 1 consonant phoneme / sound).</p> <p>Vowel team (syllable pattern VV).</p> <p>Applied to words: badge, edge, ridge, dodge, nudge; catch, etch, itch, botch, hutch; toe, hoe, doe</p> <p>Rules: (23) Phonogram dge is used after a single vowel that says a, e, i, o, u.</p> <p>(30) Phonogram tch is used after a single vowel that says a, e, i, o, u.</p> <p>Dictation word find: jump, jumped</p> <p>Write capital letters: A to Z</p>
24 Introduce: ti, si, ci	<p>Retrieval practice words: wrist, photo, edge, itch, toe</p> <p>Consonant digraphs (2-letter grapheme representing 1 consonant phoneme / sound).</p> <p>Note: "i" is not a vowel in these phonograms.</p> <p>Rules: (10) Phonogram sh is used at the beginning of a word, at the end of a syllable, but not at the beginning of any syllable after the first one except for the ending "-ship."</p> <p>(11) Phonograms ti, si, ci are used at the beginning of any syllable after the first one.</p> <p>Applied to words: shut, wish, worship; action, vision, glacier</p> <p>Dictation word find: quick, ick, foot, toy, toys, saw, new, each, cheek, rang, a, how</p> <p>Write capital letters: A to Z</p>
25 Introduce: ough	<p>Retrieval practice words: dodge, etch, toe, action, vision, glacier</p> <p>A 4-letter phonogram that has a vowel team for one vowel sound followed by a consonant digraph that is either silent or has the sound /f/</p> <p>Dictation word find: think, thin, in, ink, far, bang, a, sheet, torn, or, near, ear, ray</p> <p>Write capital letters: A to Z</p>